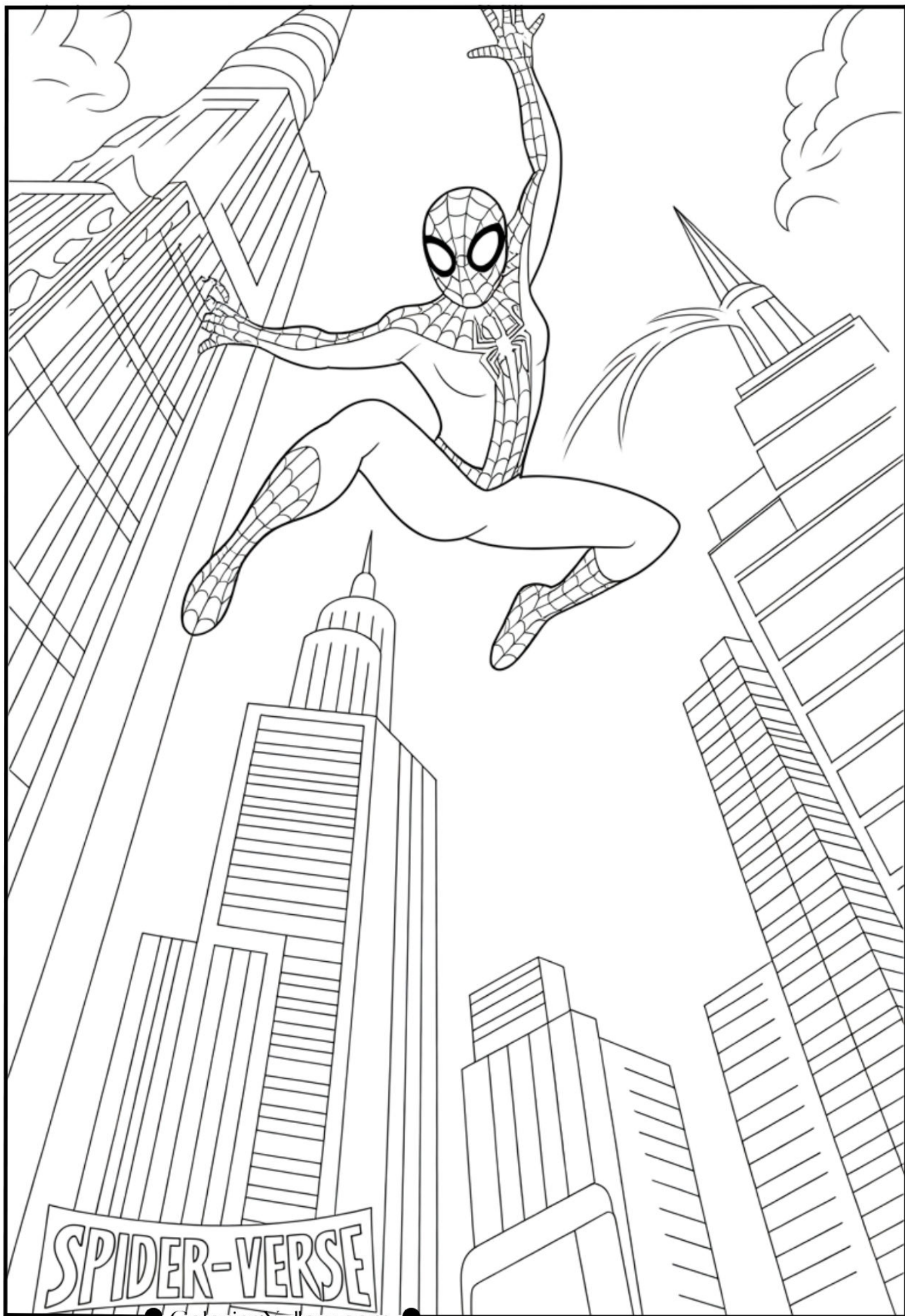




SPIDER-VERSE